

# What does Net-Zero in Science look like?

**Martin Farley - Sustainable Research Manager, UCL**

**12.10.22**





## 2050 - UK net zero

News story

### UK becomes first major economy to pass net zero emissions law

New target will require the UK to bring all greenhouse gas emissions to net zero by 2050.

Published 27 June 2019

From: [Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy](#) and [The Rt Hon Chris Skidmore MP](#)



Press release

### Third of UK's biggest companies commit to net zero

30 of the UK's FTSE100 companies have signed up to the United Nation's Race to Zero campaign.

From: [Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy](#) and [The Rt Hon Kwasi Kwarteng MP](#)

Published 30 March 2021




## 2040 - UKRI net zero

## 2030 - UCL net zero

**OUR HEADLINE COMMITMENTS FOR 2024:**

1. Every student will have the opportunity to study and be involved in sustainability
2. We will increase our sustainability research, with increased focus on the Sustainable Development Goals
3. Our buildings will be net zero carbon, and by 2030 our institution will be net zero carbon
4. Be a single-use-plastic free campus
5. Reduce waste per person by 20%
6. Create 10,000m<sup>2</sup> of more biodiverse green space on campus

## EAUC Lists Targets

 **eauc**  
The Alliance for Sustainability Leadership in Education

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### Sustainability Commitments

What are your institution's sustainability commitments?

Universities and colleges are working hard towards incredibly ambitious carbon reduction targets, and EAUC that will contribute at showing the impact and leadership of the sector on this crucial agenda. The UK government has committed to reducing Green House Gas emissions by 2050 under the 2008 Climate Change Act - the sector needs to meet this challenge.

We are leading the sector in developing a response to the Climate Crisis by developing a Climate Emergency Plan. We are leading the sector in developing a response to the Climate Crisis by developing a Climate Emergency Plan. We are leading the sector in developing a response to the Climate Crisis by developing a Climate Emergency Plan.

Here are some ways your institution can show their sustainability commitments.

So what does this look like for Science?

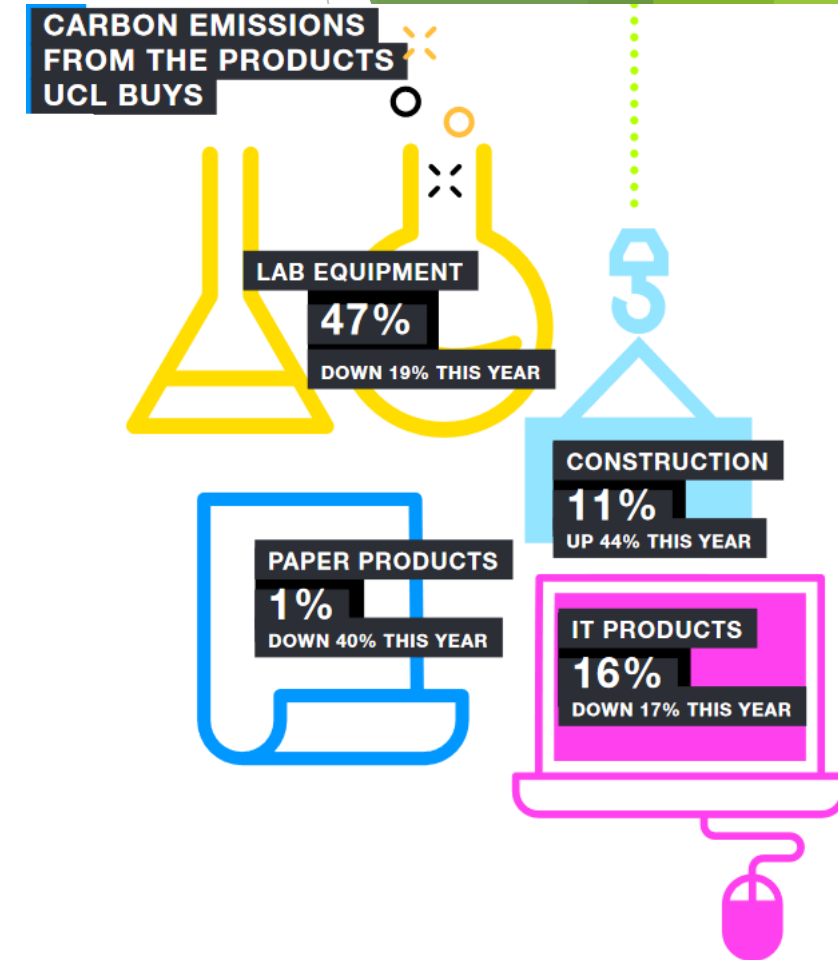
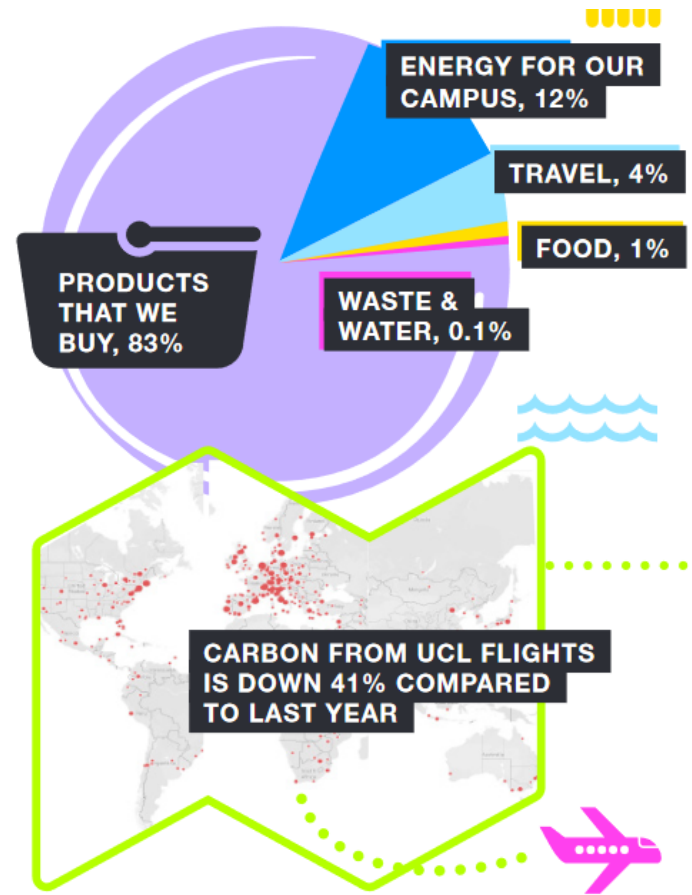


# Scopes of Carbon and the future



# Impacts of Science - Life Cycle Analysis

- ▶ Would not promote the replacement of functional models for efficient versions... Why? Because of Embodied Carbon
- ▶ Much data on impacts of science skip this crucial aspect
- ▶ Lot's 'green' initiatives are unsubstantiated, and driven by marketing



# Laboratory Buildings

- Net-zero labs have been built, e.g. GSK building at Nottingham, or UCL's Pearl building



## £1.3M to develop the Low Carbon Chemistry Lab of the Future



The University's **Materials Innovation Factory** has been awarded £1.3 million funding from Research England to develop the **Low Carbon Chemistry Lab of the Future** to make its research more environmentally sustainable and help address the net zero target.

### Department of Chemical Engineering

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Home / Faculty of Engineering / Departments, institutes and centres / Department of Chemical Engineering / Research / 2022 Net-Zero Laboratory

## 2022 Net-Zero Laboratory

#### Vision

We are launching world-class facilities to undertake research in field of transition to zero pollution. We are entering a golden age of chemical engineering and this new lab will help us achieve our ambitions in net-zero, for the greater good of society.

#### Context

One of the first actions from Imperial's recent [Academic Strategy](#) was to launch last month a transformational cross-disciplinary programme in research, education, and innovation that will help society: '[Transition to Zero Pollution](#)' (TZP). This initiative brings together researchers from across

#### Research

- Research themes
- Research centres and institutes
- Academic research groups
- PhD opportunities
- Postdoctoral researchers
- Research facilities and services
- 2022 Net-Zero Laboratory

# Conferences & Travel

## 'PALS No-Fly Zone' Launches

7 January 2022

We are thrilled to announce that from 1st January 2022, PALS launched the 'PALS No-Fly Zone' initiative - where we no longer support air travel within mainland UK and Eurostar destinations (Paris, Brussels, Amsterdam)



From 1st January 2022, PALS will no longer fund academic air travel within mainland UK or nearby Eurostar destinations. Rather all travel must be by rail or other sustainable means. This applies to travel funded by PALS for its staff and students as well as visitors.



Conference Hub Model

# Suppliers & Manufacturers



Your Custom Polyurethane  
Moulding Supplier

Managing Director - Alan Rance

<https://www.midaspattern.co.uk/green-initiative>

'Process Carbon Neutral' since July 2020

**100%** **100%** **650** **Zero**

LED Lighting      Recyclable Packaging      Solar Panels      Landfill



Carbon Neutral Certified and from January 2021, MIDAS to Mitigate ALL  
Embodied Carbon

# CLIMATE FOOTPRINT DECLARATIONS

The food industry generates about 25% of the world's total human-created climate impact.\* That's about twice the amount of greenhouse gas emissions as all global transportation



# Net Zero Mass Spectrometer enables Scientists to Work Sustainably

07.10.2021 | Editor: Doris Popp

The Thermo Scientific Delta Q Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometer (IRMS) is a next generation gas IRMS designed to enable detailed analysis with greater precision and accuracy.



*The Thermo Scientific Delta Q Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometer (IRMS).*

*(Source: Thermo Fisher Scientific)*

In addition to its improved specifications, including an upgrade in software to Qtegra ISDS to improve ease-of-use and laboratory productivity, the system's carbon footprint will be neutralized, allowing scientists to carry out their work, while minimizing their environmental impact. The Delta Q IRMS is the first product to be released as part of the IsoFootprint campaign, an initiative to permanently remove CO<sub>2</sub> emissions associated with the manufacture and supply chain of all new inorganic IRMS products. The Inorganic MS (IOMS) team at Thermo Fisher has committed to removing all embodied carbon in its new instrumentation, using technologies, like direct air capture and bio-oil sequestration, that lock away carbon from

# The Future of Laboratory Services

- Allowing laboratories to generate and manage themselves improves business continuity and resilience
- It may reduce the single-use business opportunities, but creates a new one - Services
- E.g. of the Krakatoa Cell culture media

**Krakatoa™**

The World's First Pod-Based Cell Culture Media Maker

Fresh, convenient custom media production at point of use.

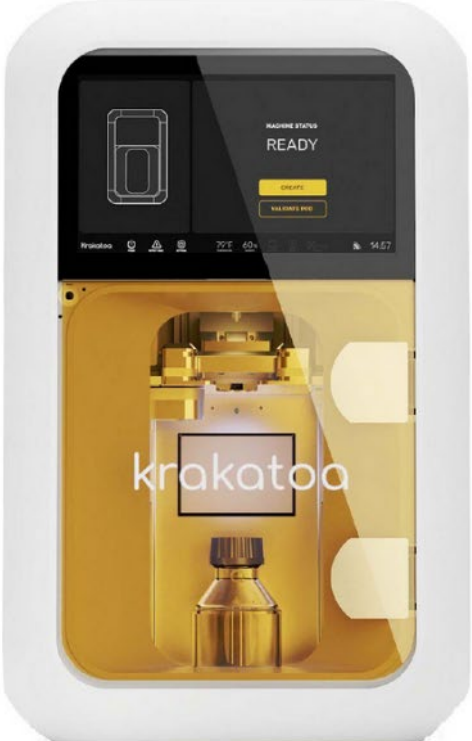
Fully sterile process and final product.

Recyclable pods significantly reduce single-use plastic.

Complete media solution – *formulate, customize, and manufacture.*

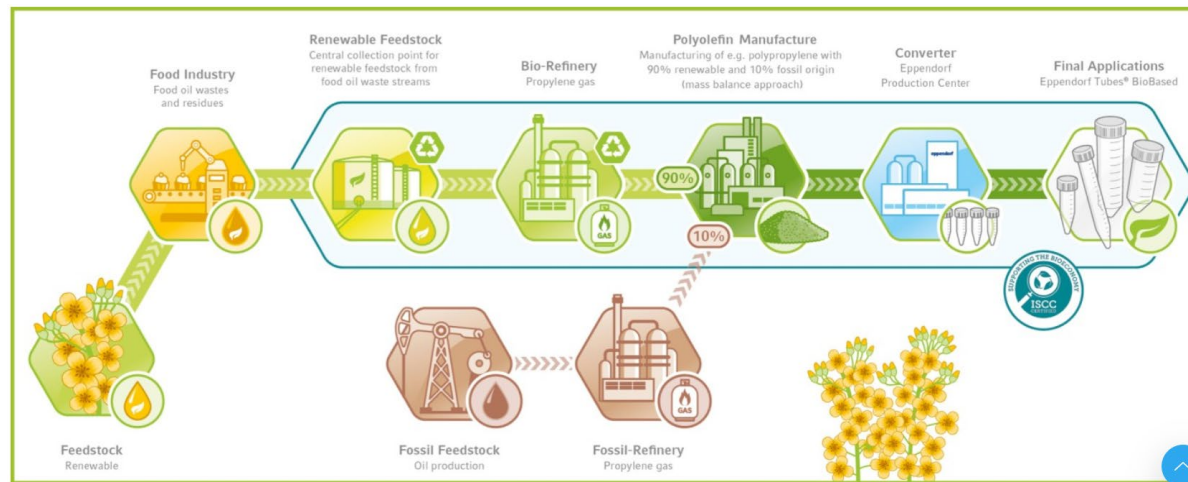
Intuitive user interface with automated run cycles.

[View Product Note](#)





## Biobased Tubes



Full length article

### Environmental life cycle assessment of polypropylene made from used cooking oil

Christian Moretti <sup>a</sup> ✉, Martin Junginger <sup>a</sup> ✉, Li Shen <sup>a</sup> ✉

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resconrec.2020.104750>

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“A life cycle analysis compared the conventional way to produce polypropylene made of crude oil and the process with used cooking oil as raw material and showed that the second process has a 62% lower impact on climate change [12].”

# Back to Basics



New Results

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## Re-use of labware reduces CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent footprint and running costs in laboratories

[Martin Farley](#), [Benoit P. Nicolet](#)

doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.01.14.476337>

This article is a preprint and has not been certified by peer review [what does this mean?].

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**Abstract**

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### ABSTRACT

Laboratory-based research is resource intensive in terms of financial costs and its carbon footprint. Research laboratories require immense amounts of energy to power equipment, as well as large volumes of materials, particularly of single-use item

# Staff Support, Technical Staff

## NTDC and LEAF Collaborate on Pilot Project

Improving Sustainability in Technical areas Pilot Project: UCL's LEAF and the NTDC are working with Edinburgh Napier, Liverpool, Manchester Metropolitan, Newcastle and Reading Universities.

How can we contribute to addressing the current climate and ecological emergencies?



As with most situations, emergencies and changes in regulations that affect the HE Sector, the response tends to be "an individual approach" at the local institutional level or at best within a local group of universities. We rarely start to address a situation by having a joined-up approach. This also applies to the ongoing issues surrounding the environment, sustainability and climate change. The pressure on the sector is mounting and with the 26th United Nations Climate Change conference, COP26 scheduled for this November in Glasgow, the Government will quickly increase that pressure to reduce our carbon footprint and to achieve net-zero carbon.

- ▶ Technical staff will be shown to be worth investing in, in all senses
- ▶ Research staff will have more targets from funders...

## Sustainable & Green Laboratories



### Description

Learn how to integrate sustainability within laboratory settings – Improve your CV, save money, reduce carbon, and have fun!

Laboratories and clinical spaces contribute up to 2% of the world's plastic waste. They also use 3-10 times more energy than typical academic spaces. This presents a huge opportunity to improve our working practices to make the research environment more sustainable.

There is a burgeoning field in 'laboratory sustainability' or 'green labs', which aims to improve research outcomes, reduce the cost of research and minimize the environmental impact of laboratories.

This course introduces laboratory sustainability and provides a brief background on how this topic came to be.

# Research & Funding Directions

## Funding opportunity

### Environmental sustainability in life sciences and medical practice

Opportunity status:	Open
Funders:	<a href="#">Medical Research Council (MRC)</a>
Funding type:	Grant
Total fund:	£1,000,000
Maximum award:	£100,000
Publication date:	15 December 2021
Opening date:	3 January 2022
Closing date:	1 March 2022 16:00 UK time

Last updated: 13 January 2022

## Timeline

- 3 January 2022 00:00  
Opening date for outline applications
- End of January (to be confirmed)  
Webinar about the call
- 1 March 2022 16:00  
Closing date for outline applications
- 13 May 2022 (to be confirmed)

**NET ZERO**   
**Funding**

Sustainability Standards will be required, just like H&S



## MRC announces membership of laboratory efficiency framework



### Subscribe to UKRI emails

Sign up for news, views, events and funding alerts.

Subscribe

2 December 2021

Membership of Laboratory Efficiency Assessment Framework (LEAF) offers a new approach to improving the environmental sustainability of lab work for MRC.

MRC Strategic Delivery Plan 2022-2025: “..target “gold” status for our organisations in the LEAF scheme.”

# LEAF Update



- Been online for just over 1 year
- 81 Institutions signed up since going live from 14 countries
- 2,200 users and over 1,300 labs!
- World's largest Green Lab Programme
- Both Exeter and Bristol have reached 100% uptake in their labs, the only institutions in the world to accomplish this



**National  
Technician  
Development  
Centre**  
for Higher Education

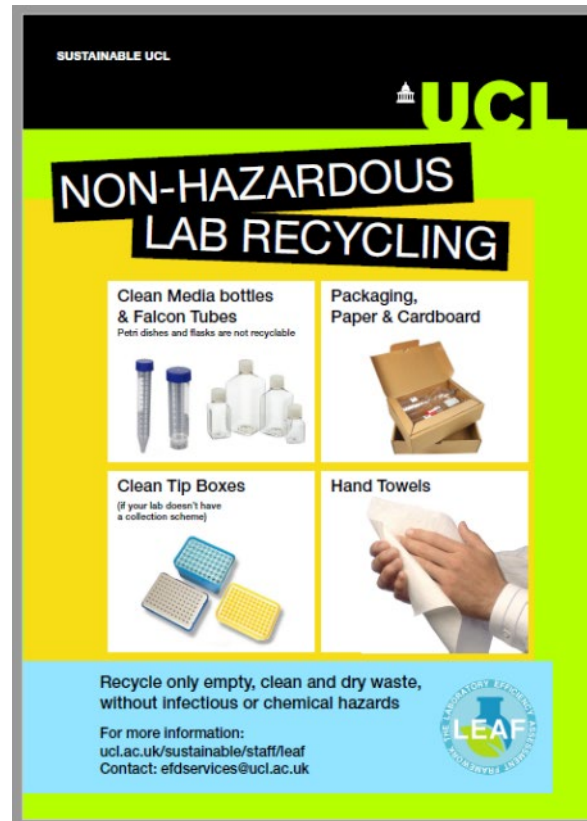
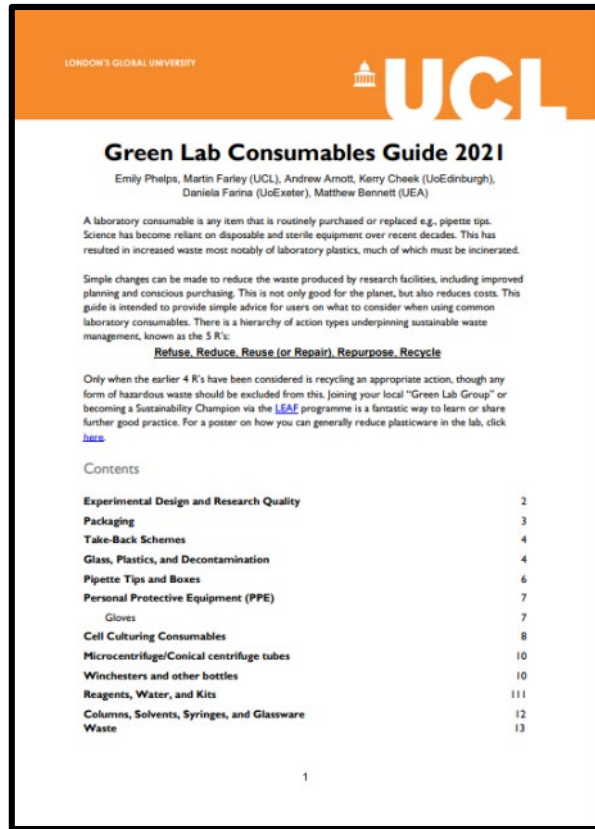
UK Research  
and Innovation



**MRC**

Medical  
Research  
Council

# Resources will continue to improve



The image shows a 'Laboratories Departure form' from UCL. The header features the UCL logo and the text 'LONDON'S GLOBAL UNIVERSITY'. The title 'Laboratories Departure form' is prominently displayed. Below the title, there is a paragraph stating: 'There may be a cost implication for disposal of certain items, and a payment strategy must be agreed with your laboratory manager prior to leaving your current employment. Failure to agree a payment strategy prior to exit may result in you being pursued for payment after you leave.' Below this, there is a table with two columns: 'Action' and 'Status'. The table contains several rows of actions, including: 'All of the following have been returned (if applicable): Personal or project licenses, Lab coat, Protective wear (masks, goggles, suits), Keys', 'You have provided a chemical substance and biological agent list with relevant storage/containment info, location, approx. quantity, and name. Please also indicate who will assume responsibility and if not indicate that they are available to claim.', 'All materials stored in cold storage (freezers/fridges/cold rooms/liq.nitrogen cryo-vaults) has been either correctly disposed of, or ownership has been appropriately allocated for archiving.', 'All equipment that was in your possession has been inventoried to your manager with name, current PAT status, contamination status, and any mechanic issues. Any borrowed equipment has been returned.', 'Ensure that sources of radioactivity for which you are responsible are inventoried and reported to the appropriate Radiation Protection Supervisor and specified whether suitable for hand-over to another authorised user or to be committed for correct disposal. Where relevant, complete records and reporting pro-formas relating to storage, use and disposal of radioactive substances or pathogens and GMOs (including deactivation or transfer of projects).', 'Ensure that any and all outstanding actions on the most recent safety audit for your laboratory are satisfactorily completed prior to exit.', 'All laboratory areas have been left in a clean and safe state. Where the laboratory is being formally decommissioned, ensure that the decommissioning documentation is completed and is submitted to the relevant manager.' Below the table, there is a section for 'Forwarding details' with a paragraph: 'Ensure that you attach complete details of a forwarding address so that correspondence etc. received after you leave can be redirected to you. Please also inform Reception of these details so that they, and servitors/porters, can helpfully redirect requests/mail as well as update building mail lists.' Below this, there is a section for 'Sign-Off (Please print names, date and sign)' with a paragraph: 'We are satisfied that all relevant project data, sample storage, disposal and administrative (financial, legal, licence, IT and data security) matters have been satisfactorily addressed.' Below this, there is a table with two columns: 'Leaver' and 'Lab/Floor Manager'. At the bottom, there is a footer with the text: 'University College London, Gower Street, London WC1E 6BT, Tel: +44 (0)20 7679 2000, email@ucl.ac.uk, www.ucl.ac.uk'.

► <https://www.ucl.ac.uk/sustainable/staff/labs/resources-and-materials>

# What will LEAF look like?

- ▶ Currently developing LEAF for new specialist spaces, including:
  - ▶ Commercial laboratories (piloting with Unilever)
  - ▶ Clinical/Diagnostic laboratories (piloting Viapath, NHS)
  - ▶ Animal Facilities
  - ▶ Workshop / Engineering
  - ▶ Computing / dry laboratories

Please allow us 6 months for these to be fully integrated



Like LEAF, but for  
Emergency room spaces

# Thank you!

@GreenLabGuy  
@LEAFinLabs



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## THANK YOU

- Sustainable UCL
- UCL ISD, Vindya Dassanayake, Aaron Kashab
- Joanna Marshall-Cook, UCL
- KCL Sustainability
- UoBristol Sustainability, Exeter
- UK Reproducibility Network
- NTDC
- Andy Evans, Green Light Labs
- Matthew Bennett, UEA/UCL
- Nikoline Borgermann, UoCopenhagen
- MRC/UKRI/NERC
- LEAN UK
- SELS
- Benoit Nicolet, Sanquin
- Saroj Saurya, Charlotte Houghton, Oxford
- Daniela Farina, Exeter
- Everyone attending today!
  
- Claire De La Motte, EAUC
- Talía Caplan, Wellcome
- Elena Dimitrova, MRC