# The Environmental Association for Universities and Colleges

Invitation to Tender

Delivery of the Green Gown Awards 2011

Issued: March 7<sup>th</sup> 2011

# Part 1: Introduction

- 1. The Environmental Association for Universities and Colleges (the "EAUC") invites tenders for the delivery of the Green Gown Awards 2011.
- 2. Now in their 7<sup>th</sup> year, the annual Green Gown Awards (the "Awards") recognise exceptional initiatives being undertaken by universities and colleges across the UK to become more sustainable. With sustainability, social responsibility and environmental performance rising up the political and public agenda, the Awards are established as the most prestigious recognition of best practice within the further and higher education sectors.
- 3. The contract will commence on **Monday 18<sup>th</sup> April 2011** and will be completed by **Friday 25<sup>th</sup> November 2011**.
- 4. This Invitation to Tender (the "ITT"):
  - details the background of this procurement;
  - specifies the activities and outputs which the EAUC wishes to procure (the "EAUC's Requirements"); and
  - provides the details of the competition being conducted by the EAUC to select a supplier to enter into a contract for the provision of the EAUC's Requirements.
- 5. In this ITT, references to the "Tenderer" are to the company, partnership, individual or other legal entity which, in response to this ITT, prepares and submits a tender to the EAUC in accordance with this ITT. That tender is referred to in this ITT as the "Tender".

#### Part 2: The procurement

6. Appendix i to this ITT provides background information in relation to the EAUC generally, and also to this procurement.

#### Value of the tender

The value of the tender to undertake the delivery of the annual Green Gown Awards is negotiable, dependent on the quality of proposed Tender.

#### The specification

7. The EAUC's requirements are set out below. This is the "Specification". The Specification will form part of the contract between the EAUC and the successful tenderer.

#### The EAUC's requirements are as follows:

8. The EAUC is seeking proposals to undertake the delivery of the Green Gown Awards 2011. Working in close collaboration with the EAUC's Head of UK Programmes, the successful Tenderer will deliver the following outputs:

#### Budget Management / Sponsorship (April to November)

i. Working with the EAUC's Head of UK Programmes to explore and secure commercial sponsorship for the Awards. A total target income level for the Awards is £75,000, including a minimum of £55,000 commercial sponsorship income. As part of the fee negotiations, the EAUC is prepared to consider paying performance-related bonuses in relation to the level of sponsorship income generated.

ii. Working with the EAUC's Head of UK Programmes and the EAUC's Finance Officer to reconcile income and expenditure and maintain a balanced budget.

#### Judging Process (May to September)

iii. Coordination of the Stages 1 & 2 judging processes, including creation, dissemination and compilation of all written materials and supporting documentation and coordination of associated Judging Panel meetings and/or teleconferences.

# Event Management (May to November)

- iv. Source a suitable date and venue for the Awards and lead on contract negotiations with venue provider.
- v. Source and lead on contracts negotiations with caterers, entertainment and other associated contractors.
- vi. Liaise with venue provider and associated contractors on all aspects of event management, including Awards Day management.
- vii. Lead on recruitment of Award presenters.
- viii. Lead on recruitment of Awards guest presenter.
- ix. Liaise with EAUC Member Services Team on event marketing and communications (see *Communications* below).

#### Communications (April to November)

Working with the EAUC's Member Services Team:

- x. Coordinate the preparation, publication and dissemination of Awards launch materials, through agreed communications channels, including EAUC website, jiscmail, press releases, etc.
- xi. Coordinate the preparation, publication and dissemination of Stage 2 shortlist, through agreed communications channels, including EAUC website, jiscmail, press releases, etc., Includes contacting all successful and unsuccessful candidates.
- xii. Coordinate marketing activities for sale of Awards Ceremony tickets and registration of attendees.
- xiii. Coordinate the commission of Awards trophies and certificates.
- xiv. Coordinate the preparation, publication and dissemination of the 2011 Winners' Brochure and associated communications.
- xv. Coordinate the preparation, publication and dissemination of post-event communications, including press releases, contacting unsuccessful candidates and formal acknowledgement of the judges and Awards presenters.

#### Administration (April to November)

- xvi. Attendance at monthly project/event management meetings with the Head of UK Programmes.
- xvii. Attendance at bi-annual Awards Steering Group meetings.

#### International Activity

- xviii. Working closely with the Head of UK Programmes and the *Green Gown Awards Australia* Project Manager in developing closer ties between the two schemes and synergy in future activities.
- 9. The successful tenderer will be granted access to existing process templates and project management documentation relating to the 2009 and 2010 Awards.

#### Part 3: Tender requirements

10. This Part 3 of the ITT is concerned with instruction to Tenderers on submission of Tenders, including an explanation of the required content of Tenders.

#### Introductory requirements

- 11. The Tenderer should include full contact details, including the legal name of the Tenderer, a full postal address and, where the Tenderer is a company, the company number and the registered office.
- 12. A telephone number, fax number and email contact details for the Tenderer should also be provided.

#### **Tender specific requirements**

- 13. All Tenders should include the following information:
  - a. the Tenderer's proposed approach and method statement to meeting the requirements of the Specification;
  - b. the Tenderer's relevant skills and previous experience;
  - c. the name of the person who will be principally responsible for performance and fulfilment of the EAUC's Requirements, together with details of that person's education and professional qualifications and relevant skills and experience;
  - d. details of the other key personnel who would be involved in the performance and fulfilment of the EAUC's Requirements and their educational and professional qualification and relevant skills and experience;
  - e. Pricing Requirements: to include a breakdown of hourly rates, total anticipated hours, expected travel and other overheads, representing the total cost to the EAUC for the performance and fulfilment of the EAUC's Requirements, including all expenses and outlays;
  - f. confirmation that the Tenderer will be able to accept the EAUC's standard Terms and Conditions, as issued with this ITT;
  - g. confirmation that the Tenderer:
    - i. is not subject to proceedings relating to bankruptcy, insolvency, administration, receivership or any equivalent proceedings;
    - ii. is not aware of any such pending proceedings; and
    - iii. has not made any composition or arrangements with or for the benefits of its creditors;

- h. confirmation that the Tenderer has not, and none or its directors, officers or proprietors have, been convicted of any criminal offence related to the business of the Tenderer or professional conduct.
- 14. Notwithstanding the requirements above at 13(f) as to the EAUC's Standard Terms and Conditions, if a Tenderer believes that it can only submit a sustainable Tender with certain qualifications to those Terms and Conditions, the EAUC may accept a Tender that is qualified in that respect to the minimum extent necessary and shall evaluate that Tender accordingly.
- 15. Any such qualification to the EAUC's standard Terms and Conditions should be indicated by including as part of the Tender a matrix which details the particular clause of those terms and conditions which the Tenderer wishes to qualify and a precise description of that qualification. If possible, the Tenderer should also provide details of any alteration to its proposed contract price which the Tenderer would require to make in order to comply fully with the EAUC's standard Terms and Conditions.

# **General Requirements**

- 16. Tenderers should submit an electronic copy their Tender and (with files in Microsoft Word or pdf format) to <u>achamberlain@eauc.org.uk</u>. All Tenders shall be submitted in English.
- 17. All prices shall be stated in Sterling, inclusive of VAT.

#### Sub-contractors

18. If the Tenderer proposes to use sub-contractors in relation to the performance and fulfilment of the EAUC's Requirements, then the Tenderer must provide the same details in respect of each sub-contractor as it is asked to provide in respect of itself. For example, contact details should be given for each sub-contractor, as should key personnel, financial and insurance information.

#### **Completion of Tenders**

19. Tenderers must include with their Tender signed copies of the *Form of Tender* and the *Bona Fide Competitive Tender Form*, copies of which are included in Appendices iv and v of this ITT respectively.

#### Compliance

20. Please note that if a Tenderer does not comply with any of the requirements of this ITT as regards the Tender, the EAUC may (at its sole discretion) reject that Tender.

#### Submission of Tenders

21. Tenders should be submitted to:

Andrew Chamberlain Head of UK Programmes Environmental Association for Universities and Colleges achamberlain@eauc.org.uk

22. Tenderers should ensure that their Tender is submitted to the EAUC no later than **12 noon** on **Wednesday 30<sup>th</sup> March 2011** (the "tender return date").

#### Part 4: The tender process

23. Following the tender return date, the EAUC will evaluate the Tenders it has received using the Evaluation Criteria outlined in Appendix ii. The EAUC shall be responsible for identifying the successful Tenderer.

24. The EAUC's indicative procurement timetable is as follows:

Date	Task
Monday 7 <sup>th</sup> March 2011	Issue of ITT
Wednesday 30 <sup>th</sup> March 2011	Tender Return Date
Friday 8 <sup>th</sup> April 2011	Contract Award
Monday 18 <sup>th</sup> April 2011	Contact Commencement
Friday 25 <sup>th</sup> November 2011	Contract Completion

# **Enquiries by Tenderers**

- 25. During the Tender preparation period, Tenderers may submit written questions and requests for clarification or further information. Tenderers should address their questions and requests for clarification or further information as regards any technical or administrative enquiries to Andrew Chamberlain, Head of UK Programmes (achamberlain@eauc.org.uk).
- 26. Tenderers should only communicate with the EAUC in this way during the tender process.
- 27. Where any such enquiry has been made, the EAUC may, if it considers it appropriate, circulate to all Tenderers a copy of the enquiry and the written response, preserving the anonymity of the enquirer.
- 28. If a Tenderer does not wish an enquiry to be circulated in this way, this should be clearly indicated in the enquiry. If the EAUC considers that an enquiry submitted in this way cannot be answered without compromising the integrity of a fair and open procurement process, the EAUC will advise the Tenderer of this.

#### **Clarification after submission of Tenders**

29. The EAUC may request clarification or further information of any part of a Tender at any time prior to completing the evaluation of Tenders and Tenderers shall respond promptly to any such clarifications. Any such clarification or further information may be taken into account by the EAUC in evaluating tenders.

#### Notification of Outcome

30. All Tenderers who submit a Tender will be notified of the outcome of the tendering process in writing.

#### Part 5: Conditions of Participation

31. Appendix iv contains conditions which apply to this procurement exercise, including as regards, for example, confidentiality, non-collusion and the EAUC's rights. The attention of the Tenderer is drawn to these conditions.

## Part 6: Conclusion

32. The EAUC appreciates the time and effort which will be expended in preparing the Tender and looks forward to receiving this.

# Appendix i: Background information

# The Environmental Association for Universities and Colleges (the "EAUC")

The EAUC is the environmental and sustainability champion within the further and higher education sectors. We are a member association supporting universities and colleges across the UK. Through the provision of training, advice, guidance and support, our aim is to ensure that our members have access to latest information relating to environmental legislation, technologies, best practice and research to enable each institution to improve its environmental performance.

Further details of our activities can be found at www.eauc.org.uk.

#### **Green Gown Awards**

Now in their 7<sup>th</sup> year, the annual Green Gown Awards (the "Awards") recognise exceptional initiatives being undertaken by universities and colleges across the UK to become more sustainable. With sustainability, social responsibility and environmental performance rising up the political and public agenda, the Awards are established as the most prestigious recognition of best practice within the further and higher education sectors.

The Awards have a variety of categories that universities and colleges can illustrate their achievements in areas such as *Courses, Social Responsibility, Procurement* and *Estates Management.* Press coverage of the Awards has included high profile supplements in the Times Higher and other publications as well as a brochure of the winners and highly commended. The Awards also run master classes throughout the year sharing the good practice with the sector.

The 2009 and 2010 Awards attracted 185 and 200 applications respectively to 12 categories and levels of interest to date suggest that applications to the 2011 Awards will match or exceed those figures.

Further details on the Awards can be found at <u>http://www.eauc.org.uk/green\_gown\_awards</u>.

# Appendix ii: Evaluation Criteria

# 1. Introduction

1.1. Tenders will be evaluated by the EAUC in accordance with the evaluation process set out in this Appendix ii.

# 2. Standing of Tenderer

- 2.1. The financial and insurance information provided by Tenderers in their Tenders will be used by the EAUC to assess the financial standing of the Tenderer.
- 2.2. Any Tenderer which the EAUC considers to be subject to insolvency (or similar) proceedings may not be taken forward.
- 2.3. Any Tenderer which the EAUC considers to have material and relevant convictions relating to the Tenderer's business or professional conduct may not be taken forward.

# 3. Evaluation Process

- 3.1. All Tenders will be checked initially for compliance with the ITT and for completeness.
- 3.2. Clarification may be sought from Tenderers in order to determine if a Tender is compliant and complete.
- 3.3. Any Tender which is not substantially compliant and/or complete with the ITT may, in the EAUC's sole discretion, be rejected.
- 3.4. Complete and compliant Tenders will be evaluated by the EAUC to determine the most economically advantageous Tender based on the following criteria:
  - the likelihood of the Tenderer delivering the Green Gown Awards to a high quality standard on time and within budget, keeping to the timescales and milestones agreed with the EAUC;
  - the Tenderer's knowledge and experience of major event and project management;
  - the Tenderer's knowledge and experience of the further and higher education sectors;
  - the likelihood of the Tenderer securing sufficient commercial sponsorship income;
  - overall cost and the extent to which the Tenderer would provide clear value for money;
  - extent of the Tenderer's acceptance of the EAUC's standard Terms and Conditions.

# Appendix iii: Conditions of Tendering

# 1. Confidentiality

- 1.1. In this section, "Information" means the information contained in this ITT or sent with it, or which has been or will be made available to the Tenderer by the EAUC in connection with any further enquiries in relation to its subject matter.
- 1.2. The Information is being made available to Tenderers by the EAUC on condition that:
  - Tenderers shall at all times treat the Information as confidential;
  - Tenderers shall not disclose, copy, reproduce, distribute or pass the Information to any other person at any time or permit or suffer any of these things to happen;
  - Tenderers shall not use the Information for any purpose other than for the purpose of submitting (or deciding whether to submit) a Tender.
- 1.3. Tenderers may disclose, distribute or pass Information to another person if either:
  - this is done for the sole purpose of enabling a Tender to be submitted and the party
    receiving the Information undertakes in writing to keep the Information confidential
    on the same terms as set out above;
  - they are required to do so by law; or
  - the Tenderer obtains the prior written consent of the EAUC in relation to such disclosure, distribution or passing of Information.

#### 2. Accuracy of Information

2.1. The Information has been prepared by the EAUC in good faith but does not purport to be comprehensive or to have been independently verified and is not warranted.

#### 3. Canvassing and Collusion

3.1. Any Tenderer who, in conjunction with this competition or any resulting contract:

• offers any inducement, fee or reward to any member or officer of the EAUC or any person acting as an adviser for the EAUC in connection with this competition or the contract; or

• does anything which would constitute a breach of the Prevention of Corruption Acts 1889 to 1916; or

- contacts any officer of the EAUC prior to the contract being awarded about any aspect of this competition or the contract in a manner not permitted by this ITT; or
- commits any of the acts prohibited by the Bona Fide Competitive Tender form;

may be disqualified (without prejudice to any other civil remedies available to the EAUC and without prejudice to any criminal liability which such conduct by a Tenderer may attract).

# 4. The EAUC's right to reject bids

- 4.1. The issue of this ITT in no way commits the EAUC to award any contract pursuant to the tendering process. The EAUC is not bound to accept the lowest or any Tender and reserves the right to accept any Tender either in whole or in part.
- 4.2. The EAUC reserves the right at its sole discretion to withdraw from the tendering process at any stage.

# 5. Tendering Costs

5.1. Tenderers shall bear their own costs of tendering. The EAUC shall not be liable for the costs of tender preparation, regardless of the outcome of the tender process.

# 6. Amendments

6.1. The EAUC reserves the right to issue amendments to the ITT prior to the Tender Return Date. These will be issued to all Tenderers at the same time and Tenders received will be assumed to take account of any such amendments.

# 7. Sub-contractors

7.1. Where a Tenderer intends to use sub-contractors, it will be the responsibility of that Tenderer to provide its proposed sub-contractors with all the necessary information regarding this ITT.

# Appendix iv: Form of Tender

# Form of tender for the Environmental Association for Universities and Colleges (the "EAUC")

(\* Delete as appropriate)

The tenderer named below (the "Tenderer") hereby contracts and agrees on the written acceptance of the Tender by the EAUC to provide the goods and/or services in the Specification in accordance with the EAUC Standard Conditions of Contracts for [\*Goods and Services/Professional Services], each as set out in or sent with the EAUC's Invitation to Tender (the "ITT").

The Tenderer undertakes that its tender is submitted in accordance with the ITT, and in particular with:

- this Form of Tender included within the ITT;
- the Certificate of Bona Fide Tender included within the ITT;
- the Specification for the Independent Review of the Universities that Count project included within the ITT; and
- the EAUC Standard Conditions of Contract for Professional Services.

The Tender shall remain open for acceptance by the EAUC for 30 days from the Tender return date.

The Tenderer understands that the EAUC is not bound to accept the lowest or any tender and shall not be bound to use any selected contractor as a sole or exclusive supplier.

Signature	
Name	(BLOCK CAPITALS)
Designation	

Duly authorised to sign Tenders for an on behalf of:

Name of Tenderer.....

Nature of Firm (Company, partnership, etc)
Address
Telephone Number
Date

# Appendix v: Certificate of Bona Fide Competitive Tender

Tender for: the delivery of the Green Gown Awards 2011

- 1. The tenderer named below (the "Tenderer") certifies that this is a bona fide tender, intended to be competitive, and that the prices tendered have not been affected by any arrangement or agreement with any other person. In particular, the Tenderer certifies that it has not, at any time prior to the time and date set for return of this Tender:
  - 1.1. communicated to any person other than the designated recipient of the Tender the amount or approximate amount of the tender, except where such disclosure, in confidence, was necessary to obtain insurance cover quotations or sureties for the preparation of the Tender;
  - 1.2. entered into any arrangement with any other person whereby that person will refrain from tendering, or in connection with the amount of any tender to be submitted;
  - 1.3. offered or paid or given, or agreed to pay or give, any inducement (financial or otherwise) to any person with a view to affecting the propriety of the tendering process in any way.
- 2. The Tenderer undertakes that it will not, at any time, do or procure that doing of any of the acts mentioned in paragraphs 1.2 and 1.3 above, and that it will not, at any time prior to the time and date specified for the return of tenders, do or procure the doing of the act mentioned in paragraph 1.1 above.
- 3. In this certificate, the word "person" includes any individual, partnership, association or body, either corporate or unincorporated; and "any agreement or arrangement" includes any transaction, formal or informal, and whether legally binding or not.
- 4. The Tenderer declares that the prices tendered are/are not\* affected by any prospect of a subsidy or other assistance from government or other public authority (\*please delete as appropriate).
- 5. Details of subsidy or other assistance from government or other public authority are as follows (please provide details of scheme, source of funds and amount):

.....

6. The Tenderer certifies that any such subsidy or other assistance from government or other public authority is fully compliant with all relevant national and European competition law.

Signature
Name(BLOCK CAPITALS)
Designation
Duly authorised to sign Tenders for an on behalf of:
Name of Tenderer
Nature of Firm (Company, partnership, etc)
Address
Telephone Number
Date

# Appendix vi: EAUC Standard Terms and Conditions (Professional Consultant Services)

In these Conditions the following words shall have the following meanings: "The EAUC" means Environmental Association for Universities and Colleges (a company registered in England and Wales under No. 5183502, Charity No.1106172 whose registered office is Medway Building, Park Campus, University of Gloucestershire, Cheltenham, GL50 2RH. "You" means the person, firm or company to whom the Purchase Order is addressed such person firm or company being an independent contractor willing and able to provide services to the EAUC and "your" shall be interpreted accordingly; the "Purchase Order" means the EAUC's Authorised written instructions or amendment to such written instructions to You to supply the Services; "Authorised" means signed by one of the EAUC's Authorised Officers; the "Services" means independent advisory and consulting services as described in the attached Purchase Order and/or Consultancy Assignment Schedule and/or agreed action plan and such other projects and management issues as shall, from time to time, be assigned to it by the EAUC; "Conditions" means these terms and conditions for consultants; the "Agreement" means an agreement for the provision of the Services comprising these Conditions, the Purchase order and your acceptance of the Purchase Order

1. The EAUC has offered and You have accepted engagement, on the terms set out in the Agreement, to provide the Services by all reasonable and proper means, to maintain, improve and extend the business of the EAUC and to further their reputation and business interests.

2. In consideration of the Services provided by You, the EAUC shall, within 21 days of your provision of the Services and upon receipt of an invoice from You pay to You the consultancy fee detailed in the Purchase Order.

3. You shall provide Services to the EAUC for the period of the Agreement unless terminated during such period by either the EAUC or You giving to the other not less than 1 weeks' notice to that effect or in accordance with either of clauses 14 or 15 below.

4. During the period of the Agreement You may accept and perform engagements from other companies, firms or persons which do not impinge upon your ability to provide the Services at such times and in such manner as may (in the reasonable opinion of the EAUC) be convenient to the EAUC provided that You shall not accept any employment or engagement by any person, firm or company which is similar to or in any way competitive with any of the businesses of the EAUC without the prior written consent of the EAUC.

5. Throughout the term of the Agreement You shall, when required, give to the EAUC (or to such other person or persons as it may direct) such written or oral advice or information regarding any of the Services as it may reasonably require.

6. You agree exclusively to provide the Services to the EAUC on such days and at such times as the EAUC may require throughout the period the Agreement and to ensure that you provide the Services to the best of your ability and in an expert and diligent manner.

7. You shall not have any authority to incur any expenditure in the name of or for the account of the EAUC unless the EAUC shall have agreed in advance to it being so incurred or hold itself out or permit itself to be held out as having any authority to do or say anything on behalf of or in the name of the EAUC unless the EAUC shall have consented in advance to its so doing or saying.

8. You warrant and represent to the EAUC that you are an independent contractor and, as such, bear sole responsibility for the payment of tax and national insurance contributions which may be found due from You in relation to any payments or arrangements made under the Agreement and, further, agree to indemnify the EAUC in respect of all and any income tax which may be found due from the EAUC on any payments or arrangements made under the Agreement together with any interest, penalties or gross-up thereon.

9. You shall register for value added tax if and when required by law and shall promptly notify the Department of Social Security of its liability for Class 2 and, where appropriate, Class 4 national insurance contributions.

10. You shall not disclose or use or cause to be disclosed or used, at any time during or subsequent to the Agreement, any secret or confidential information of the EAUC or any of their customers or any other information relating to the business, financial or other affairs of the EAUC or any of their customers except as required by the EAUC in connection with your performance of the Agreement or as required by law.

11. All notes, computer disks and tapes, memoranda, correspondence, records, documents and other tangible items made, used or held by you under the Agreement which relate directly or indirectly to the business of the EAUC or any of its Group Companies shall be and remain at all times the property of the EAUC. Upon the termination or expiration of the Agreement, You shall promptly deliver to the EAUC all such tangible items which are in your possession or control and which either belong to the EAUC or contain secret or confidential information as described in clause 10 above.

12. All intellectual property conceived or made by You in the course of providing the Services shall belong to the EAUC and You hereby assign and agree to assign all your interest therein to the EAUC or its nominee. Whenever requested to do so by the EAUC You shall, at the EAUC's expense, execute any and all applications, assignments or other instruments which the EAUC shall deem necessary to give effect thereto.

13. You warrant and represent that You will be the sole beneficial owner of the entire right title and interest in and to any intellectual property rights conceived originated or made by or on behalf of You during the course of the provision of the Services and that You will be free to assign such intellectual property rights to the EAUC pursuant hereto without any third party claims liens charges or encumbrances of any kind and that You are free of any duties or obligations to third parties which may conflict with the terms of the Agreement. You agree to indemnify the EAUC against any and all liability loss damage costs and expenses which the EAUC may incur or suffer as a result of a breach by You of the warranties set out in this clause.

14. The Agreement shall terminate automatically without any requirement for notice or payment in respect of any outstanding period of the Agreement in the event that You become unable to provide your Services whether by reason of your death, permanent disability, resignation, dismissal or for any other reason whatsoever.

15. The EAUC may by written notice terminate the Agreement if You shall have been in breach of any term of the Agreement which, in the case of a breach capable of remedy, shall not have been remedied by you within 7 days of receipt by You of a written notice from the EAUC specifying the breach and requiring its remedy; shall have refused or failed within a reasonable time to provide any one or more of the Services after being instructed in writing by the EAUC to do so; or shall have conducted yourself in any manner which, in the opinion of the EAUC, has brought or is likely to bring either You or the EAUC into disrepute or has or is likely to impair your ability to provide any of the Services to the EAUC or to do so in any manner or at any time which the EAUC shall reasonably have required of You.

16. The Agreement is personal between the EAUC and You, and neither may sell, assign or transfer any duties, rights or interests created under the Agreement without the prior written consent of the other.

17. These Conditions and the Purchase Order contain the entire agreement of the parties. They may not be changed by oral agreement but only in writing signed by both parties.

[END]