



Goldsmiths
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON



Biomass The Goldsmiths Experience

Basics

- 550kW
- Matches building heat loss
- Gas boilers as back-up
- Large buffer vessels to prevent cycling

How it should work

- Large hopper
- Short distance covered by 1 or 2 Archimedes screws
- Self clearing
- Low cost to run
- Charges buffer vessel overnight

How it actually works

- 12t hopper
 - Minimum delivery quantity
 - Deliveries every 2 week
- 4 Archimedes screws
 - Over complicated sequence to get them running
 - Noisy
- Fire chamber needs frequent scraping / clearing

How it actually works 2

- Costing approx 2 – 3 times more than gas
 - No contract in place yet
 - Costs around £2000 per 12t delivery
 - Embodied transport carbon???????
- Controls not set properly
 - Buffer vessel wasn't charging
 - So gas was leading
 - Against planning conditions

How Much Carbon?

➤ DEFRA Conversion Tables

- Which one?
- Convert to kWh/kg (4.86) – Table 11
- Multiply fuel used by above to get kg/CO₂e
 - Still doesn't give you actual direct emissions!
- Go to another website
 - www.biomassenergycentre.org.uk
 - As clear as mud!

How Much Carbon?

- So far (since July 10 to May 11)
- 79.35 tonnes of pellets (7 loads)
 - $79350 \times 4.86 = 388,071 \text{ kg/CO}_2\text{e} ???$
- According to DEFRA spreadsheet:
 - $79\text{t} \times 183.93(\text{All Scopes GHG}) = 14,530 \text{ kg/CO}_2\text{e}$
 - AND
 - $79\text{t} \times 1649 (\text{Outside of scopes}) = 130,271 \text{ kg/CO}_2\text{e}$

Lessons

- Get it well designed by someone with lots of experience
- Get large hopper
- Get controls set properly
- Consider chip instead of pellets
 - Deal with own wood waste on-site
- Don't use biomass

Thank You

Any Questions

Greening Goldsmiths